

MAR 06 2001

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RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

Article Number: 7000 0520 0023 6937 5605

Mr. Geoff Jones  
Corporate Project Manager  
Safety-Kleen Corporation  
P.O. Box 11393  
Columbia, South Carolina 29211

Dear Mr. Jones:

RE: Safety-Kleen-Wichita  
EPA ID# KSD007246846

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Because the work has already begun, EPA is providing comments relative to the potential vulnerabilities of the data collected under this document. Comments are structured with the reference to the subject document, to R5, and to QAMS, followed by the issue or concern. By updating your QAPP, questions about data validity for future work will be minimized.

**Comments**

1. Table 5: Soil samples according to the SW-846 Methods, Chapter 3, Methods 6000-7000 do not require acidification as a preservation. However, water samples for manganese do require acidification. The reason for acidifying the soil samples but not the water samples should be clarified.

ARTD/RCAP:BLOWE:LH:X7658:3-5-01:qapp comment letter  
RCAP  
LOWE



R00179792

RCRA RECORDS CENTER

2. Section 1, page 2 (R5-B9): This section references historical data. The QAPP should explain how this data will be used for decisions within the RFI. The historical data in Appendix E do not appear to have sufficient information to evaluate the quality of the results for the project. Specifically:
  - A. Were the methods used for the analyses during the 1986-1990 period the same as the analyses during the 1994-1997 period?
  - B. What were the method detection limits (MDLs) for each analysis?
  - C. What were the surrogate recoveries for the monitoring wells, and the data collected prior to 1994?
  - D. What were the acceptance criteria for the data presented in the appendix?
  - E. Why were analyte data not consistently collected for each location?
  - F. Will the data be comparable to the current activities? If not, then what is the impact upon the project?
3. Section 3.5.3, page 11: In the second paragraph the plan describes water levels being less than 10 feet, while in the fourth paragraph Safety-Kleen predicts water levels from 12-14 feet. This discrepancy should be corrected.
4. Section 6.2, page 30: This section states "...soil impacts will be compared to levels that are protective of groundwater based on USEPA and/or KDHE guidelines." Provide a table Which has the soil to groundwater screening limits. Make sure that the analytical MDL's are below the groundwater protection limits.
5. Section 6.3, page 30: The second bullet discussed coding outlier data. Table 4 lists the samples, most of which are biased. Define a "statistical outlier" with biased data. EPA QA/G-9, the guidance on data quality assessment indicates that elimination of outliers from biased data severely skews the results.
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7. Section 7.1.8, page 37: This section states that "duplicate samples are primarily for inorganic analysis." This statement appears to be inconsistent with guidance documents. Duplicate samples are for all analyses when determining the problem for precision is matrix related. Explain/justify this apparent discrepancy.

8. Section 7.2.1, page 38: There is a good description of the types of QC samples for the analytical methods. However, the plan should include the frequency at which these QC samples will be analyzed.
9. Appendix G: This section appears to be missing SOPs for the collection of soil samples from the borehole locations and there is no SOP for the field PID.

*The remaining comments are deficiencies based on the QAMS document*

10. Section 1 (R5-A1, QAMS-1.0): There is no signature of the project manager, and there is no indication that a quality assurance officer/manager exists. Signatures show acceptance of the document by all participants. If there are any legal requirements relative to EPA, EPA should also have signatures for the EPA Project Manager and the Regional Quality Assurance Manager.
11. Section 4 (R5-A4, QAMS-3.0): Key individuals are identified. However, no distribution list exists for those people who would receive the document and subsequent updates. There is no quality assurance officer/manager; there is no evidence of an independent review of the data.
12. Section 3 (R5-A6, QAMS-3.0): Applicable regulations are alluded to for the RCRA Facility Investigation, the USEPA Risk-based Levels, and the KDHE Risk-based levels. There are no details which allow the tracking of the specific portions of these regulations.
13. Section 6 (R5-C1 and D2, QAMS-12.0): This section indicates that the data will be reviewed. It is not clear for what it will be reviewed against when no criteria nor action limits appear to have been established or documented in this plan.
14. Section 7 (R5-A7, QAMS-5.0): The measurement quality objectives are described. However, the details relative to frequency and criteria appear to be missing, as do the action levels.
15. Section 7 (R5-B6, B7, B8; QAMS-8.0, 13.0): The only location where instrument testing, inspection, and calibration are discussed are in the SOPs located in Appendix G. There is no discussion of these activities for the field PID instrument, nor for the analytical instruments
16. General: The only reference to responsible individuals is in Section 4.1 under the discussion of project personnel. It appears the project manager is responsible for everything, including well drilling, sample collection, and sample analysis. The project manager may be ultimately responsible for the final results; however, they may not be able to recommend corrective actions for specific activities, i.e., the VOC analysis or improper procedures for the drill. Additional personnel (by titles) should be described along with their responsibilities.

Safety-Kleen should revise the workplan and QAPP to address these comments so that this document can continue to serve as the guideline for any future sampling and analysis. If you have any questions, please call me at extension (913) 551-7547.

Sincerely

William F. Lowe, RPG  
RCRA Corrective Action and Permits Branch  
Air, RCRA, and Toxics Division

cc: Ms. Kay Tauscher, Safety-Kleen Inc.  
Christine R. Jump, Kansas Department  
of Health and Environment



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

REGION VII  
901 NORTH 5TH STREET  
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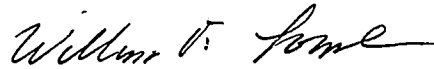
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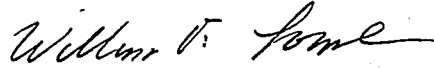
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1. Article Addressed to:

Mr. Geoff Jones  
Corporate Project Manager  
Safety-Kleen Corporation  
P.O. Box 11393  
Columbia, SC 29211

2. Article Number (Copy from service label)

7000 0520 0023 6937 5605

**COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY**

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MAR 16 2001

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US Environmental Protection Agency  
Region VII --- ARTD/RCAP  
901 N. 5th Street  
Kansas City, KS 66101

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MAR 06 2001

**Recipient's Name (Please Print Clearly) (To be completed by mailer)**

Mr. Geoff Jones, Corporate Proj. Mgr.

**Street, Apt. No.; or PO Box No.**

Safety-Kleen Corp., P.O. Box 11393

**City, State, ZIP+ 4** Columbia, SC 29211

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